

**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549**

FORM 10-Q

(MARK ONE)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2025

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission file number 1-9321

UNIVERSAL HEALTH REALTY INCOME TRUST

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

MARYLAND

(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization)

23-6858580

(I. R. S. Employer
Identification No.)

**UNIVERSAL CORPORATE CENTER
367 SOUTH GULPH ROAD
KING OF PRUSSIA, PENNSYLVANIA**

(Address of principal executive offices)

19406-0958

(Zip Code)

(610) 265-0688

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Shares of beneficial interest, \$0.01 par value	UHT	New York Stock Exchange

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, smaller reporting company or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company" and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/>	Accelerated Filer	<input type="checkbox"/>
Non-accelerated filer	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Smaller reporting company	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
		Emerging growth company	<input type="checkbox"/>

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

Number of common shares of beneficial interest outstanding at April 30, 2025—13,851,507

UNIVERSAL HEALTH REALTY INCOME TRUST
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This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q is for the quarter ended March 31, 2025. In this Quarterly Report, “we,” “us,” “our” and the “Trust” refer to Universal Health Realty Income Trust and its subsidiaries.

As disclosed in this Quarterly Report, including in *Note 2 to the condensed consolidated financial statements—Relationship with Universal Health Services, Inc. (“UHS”) and Related Party Transactions*, a wholly-owned subsidiary of UHS (UHS of Delaware, Inc.) serves as our Advisor pursuant to the terms of an annually renewable Advisory Agreement dated December 24, 1986, and as amended and restated as of January 1, 2019. The Advisory Agreement expires on December 31 of each year, however, it is renewable by us, subject to a determination by our Trustees who are unaffiliated with UHS, that the Advisor’s performance has been satisfactory. The Advisory Agreement was renewed for 2025 with the same terms as the Advisory Agreement in place during 2024, 2023 and 2022. Our officers are all employees of UHS through its wholly-owned subsidiary, UHS of Delaware, Inc. In addition, five of our hospital facilities are leased to wholly-owned subsidiaries of UHS, one of our hospital facilities is leased to a joint venture between a wholly-owned subsidiary of UHS and a third party, and subsidiaries of UHS are tenants of twenty medical/office buildings or free-standing emergency departments, that are either wholly or jointly-owned by us. Any reference to “UHS” or “UHS facilities” in this report is referring to Universal Health Services, Inc.’s subsidiaries, including UHS of Delaware, Inc.

In this Quarterly Report, the term “revenues” does not include the revenues of the unconsolidated limited liability companies (“LLCs”) in which we have various non-controlling equity interests ranging from 33% to 95%. As of March 31, 2025, we had investments in four jointly-owned LLCs/LPs. We currently account for our share of the income/loss from these investments by the equity method (see *Note 5 to the condensed consolidated financial statements - Summarized Financial Information of Equity Affiliates*).

Part I. Financial Information

Item I. Financial Statements

Universal Health Realty Income Trust
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income
For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2025 and 2024
(amounts in thousands, except per share information)
(unaudited)

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2025	2024
Revenues:		
Lease revenue - UHS facilities (a.)	\$ 8,327	\$ 8,664
Lease revenue - Non-related parties	14,326	14,487
Other revenue - UHS facilities	229	220
Other revenue - Non-related parties	314	409
Interest income on financing leases - UHS facilities	1,352	1,361
	<u>24,548</u>	<u>25,141</u>
Expenses:		
Depreciation and amortization	6,845	6,809
Advisory fees to UHS	1,364	1,338
Other operating expenses	7,305	7,531
	<u>15,514</u>	<u>15,678</u>
Income before equity in income of unconsolidated limited liability companies ("LLCs") and interest expense	9,034	9,463
Equity in income of unconsolidated LLCs	412	384
Interest expense, net	(4,669)	(4,547)
Net income	<u>\$ 4,777</u>	<u>\$ 5,300</u>
Basic earnings per share	<u>\$ 0.35</u>	<u>\$ 0.38</u>
Diluted earnings per share	<u>\$ 0.34</u>	<u>\$ 0.38</u>
Weighted average number of shares outstanding - Basic	<u>13,810</u>	<u>13,792</u>
Weighted average number of shares outstanding - Diluted	<u>13,851</u>	<u>13,824</u>

(a.) Includes bonus rental on McAllen Medical Center, a UHS acute care hospital facility of \$817 and \$783 for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

See accompanying notes to these condensed consolidated financial statements.

Universal Health Realty Income Trust
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income
For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2025 and 2024
(amounts in thousands)
(unaudited)

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2025	2024
Net income	\$ 4,777	\$ 5,300
Other comprehensive (loss)/gain:		
Unrealized derivative (loss)/gain on cash flow hedges	(2,220)	191
Total other comprehensive (loss)/gain:	(2,220)	191
Total comprehensive income	\$ 2,557	\$ 5,491

See accompanying notes to these condensed consolidated financial statements.

Universal Health Realty Income Trust
Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets
(amounts in thousands, except share information)
(unaudited)

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024
Assets:		
Real Estate Investments:		
Buildings and improvements and construction in progress	\$ 657,156	\$ 655,996
Accumulated depreciation	(293,064)	(286,932)
	<u>364,092</u>	<u>369,064</u>
Land	56,870	56,870
Net Real Estate Investments	420,962	425,934
Financing receivable from UHS	82,639	82,798
Net Real Estate Investments and Financing receivable	<u>503,601</u>	<u>508,732</u>
Investments in limited liability companies ("LLCs")	14,437	13,948
Other Assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	6,974	7,097
Lease and other receivables from UHS	7,051	7,131
Lease receivable - other	8,128	7,975
Intangible assets (net of accumulated amortization of \$11.7 million and \$11.3 million, respectively)	6,891	7,325
Right-of-use land assets, net	10,911	10,918
Deferred charges, notes receivable and other assets, net	15,489	17,736
Total Assets	<u>\$ 573,482</u>	<u>\$ 580,862</u>
Liabilities:		
Line of credit borrowings	\$ 349,500	\$ 348,900
Mortgage notes payable, non-recourse to us, net	19,034	19,349
Accrued interest	659	694
Accrued expenses and other liabilities	9,892	10,444
Ground lease liabilities, net	10,910	10,918
Tenant reserves, deposits and deferred and prepaid rents	11,321	11,016
Total Liabilities	<u>401,316</u>	<u>401,321</u>
Equity:		
Preferred shares of beneficial interest, \$.01 par value; 5,000,000 shares authorized; none issued and outstanding	-	-
Common shares, \$.01 par value; 95,000,000 shares authorized; issued and outstanding: 2025 - 13,851,469; 2024 - 13,850,608	138	138
Capital in excess of par value	271,340	271,092
Cumulative net income	850,072	845,295
Cumulative dividends	(953,576)	(943,396)
Accumulated other comprehensive income	4,192	6,412
Total Equity	<u>172,166</u>	<u>179,541</u>
Total Liabilities and Equity	<u>\$ 573,482</u>	<u>\$ 580,862</u>

See accompanying notes to these condensed consolidated financial statements.

Universal Health Realty Income Trust
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity
For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2025
(amounts in thousands)
(unaudited)

	Common Shares		Capital in excess of par value	Cumulative net income	Cumulative dividends	Accumulated other comprehensive income/(loss)	Total Equity
	Number of Shares	Amount					
January 1, 2025	13,851	\$ 138	\$ 271,092	\$ 845,295	\$ (943,396)	\$ 6,412	\$ 179,541
Shares of Beneficial Interest:							
Issued	—	—	35	—	—	—	35
Restricted stock-based compensation expense	—	—	213	—	—	—	213
Dividends (\$.735/share)	—	—	—	—	(10,180)	—	(10,180)
Comprehensive income:							
Net income	—	—	—	4,777	—	—	4,777
Unrealized net loss on cash flow hedges	—	—	—	—	—	(2,220)	(2,220)
Subtotal - comprehensive income	—	—	—	4,777	—	(2,220)	2,557
March 31, 2025	13,851	\$ 138	\$ 271,340	\$ 850,072	\$ (953,576)	\$ 4,192	\$ 172,166

Universal Health Realty Income Trust
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity
For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2024
(amounts in thousands)
(unaudited)

	Common Shares		Capital in excess of par value	Cumulative net income	Cumulative dividends	Accumulated other comprehensive income/(loss)	Total Equity
	Number of Shares	Amount					
January 1, 2024	13,824	\$ 138	\$ 270,398	\$ 826,061	\$ (902,975)	\$ 7,312	\$ 200,934
Shares of Beneficial Interest:							
Issued	1	—	(146)	—	—	—	(146)
Restricted stock-based compensation expense	—	—	202	—	—	—	202
Dividends (\$.725/share)	—	—	—	—	(10,023)	—	(10,023)
Comprehensive income:							
Net income	—	—	—	5,300	—	—	5,300
Unrealized net gain on cash flow hedges	—	—	—	—	—	191	191
Subtotal - comprehensive income	—	—	—	5,300	—	191	5,491
March 31, 2024	13,825	\$ 138	\$ 270,454	\$ 831,361	\$ (912,998)	\$ 7,503	\$ 196,458

See accompanying notes to these condensed consolidated financial statements.

Universal Health Realty Income Trust
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
(amounts in thousands)
(unaudited)

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2025	2024
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net income	\$ 4,777	\$ 5,300
<i>Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:</i>		
Depreciation and amortization	6,845	6,809
Amortization related to above/below market leases, net	(43)	(46)
Amortization of deferred financing costs	193	193
Stock-based compensation expense	213	202
<i>Changes in assets and liabilities:</i>		
Lease receivable	(73)	(136)
Accrued expenses and other liabilities	(88)	(1,386)
Tenant reserves, deposits and deferred and prepaid rents	307	(59)
Accrued interest	(35)	598
Leasing costs paid	(551)	(379)
Other, net	66	642
Net cash provided by operating activities	11,611	11,738
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Investments in LLCs	(328)	(5,892)
Advance made to third-party partners	-	(128)
Cash distributions from LLCs	-	371
Additions to real estate investments, net	(1,569)	(3,296)
Net cash used in investing activities	(1,897)	(8,945)
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Net borrowings on the line of credit	600	7,050
Repayments of mortgage notes payable	(322)	(372)
Financing costs paid	-	(30)
Dividends paid	(10,150)	(10,000)
Issuance of shares of beneficial interest, net	35	44
Net cash used in financing activities	(9,837)	(3,308)
Decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(123)	(515)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	7,097	8,212
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 6,974	\$ 7,697
Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:		
Interest paid	\$ 4,516	\$ 3,756
Invoices accrued for construction and improvements	\$ 113	\$ 899

See accompanying notes to these condensed consolidated financial statements.

UNIVERSAL HEALTH REALTY INCOME TRUST
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2025
(unaudited)

(1) General

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q is for the quarter ended March 31, 2025. In this Quarterly Report, “we,” “us,” “our” and the “Trust” refer to Universal Health Realty Income Trust and its subsidiaries.

In this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, the term “revenues” does not include the revenues of the unconsolidated LLCs in which we have various non-controlling equity interests ranging from 33% to 95%. As of March 31, 2025, we had investments in four jointly-owned LLCs/LPs. We currently account for our share of the income/loss from these investments by the equity method (see *Note 5*).

The condensed consolidated financial statements included herein have been prepared by us, without audit, pursuant to the rules and regulations of the SEC and reflect all normal and recurring adjustments which, in our opinion, are necessary to fairly present results for the interim periods. Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP) have been condensed or omitted pursuant to such rules and regulations, although we believe that the accompanying disclosures are adequate to make the information presented not misleading. It is suggested that these condensed consolidated financial statements be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements, the notes thereto and accounting policies included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires us to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in our consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes.

(2) Relationship with Universal Health Services, Inc. (“UHS”) and Related Party Transactions

Leases: We commenced operations in 1986 by purchasing certain properties from subsidiaries of UHS and immediately leasing the properties back to the respective subsidiaries. The base rentals and lease and renewal terms for each of the hospitals leased to subsidiaries of UHS as of March 31, 2025, are provided below. The base rents are paid monthly. The lease on McAllen Medical Center also provides for bonus rent which is paid quarterly based upon a computation that compares the hospital’s current quarter revenue to a corresponding quarter in the base year. The hospital leases with subsidiaries of UHS, with the exception of the lease on Clive Behavioral Health Hospital (which is operated by UHS in a joint venture with an unrelated third party), are unconditionally guaranteed by UHS and are cross-defaulted with one another. The lease for the Clive facility is guaranteed on a several basis by UHS (52%) and Catholic Health Initiatives-Iowa (48%).

The combined revenues generated from the leases on the three acute care and three behavioral health care hospital facilities leased to subsidiaries of UHS at March 31, 2025, accounted for approximately 25% and 24% of our consolidated revenues for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively. In addition to the six UHS hospital facilities, we have twenty properties consisting of medical/office buildings and free-standing emergency departments (“FEDs”) that are either wholly or jointly-owned by us that include tenants which are subsidiaries of UHS. The aggregate revenues generated from UHS-related tenants comprised approximately 40% and 41% of our consolidated revenues during the three-month periods ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

In December, 2021, we entered into an asset purchase and sale agreement, as amended, with UHS and certain of its affiliates. Pursuant to the terms of the transaction, in addition to \$4.1 million in cash paid by us to UHS, a wholly-owned subsidiary of UHS purchased from us, the real estate assets of an acute care hospital located in California (at its fair market value) and two wholly-owned subsidiaries of UHS transferred to us (at their fair market values), the real estate assets of Aiken Regional Medical Center (“Aiken”), located in Aiken, South Carolina (which includes an acute care hospital and a behavioral health pavilion), and Canyon Creek Behavioral Health (“Canyon Creek”), located in Temple, Texas. As a result of UHS’ purchase option within the lease agreements of Aiken and Canyon Creek, the transaction is accounted for as a failed sale leaseback in accordance with U.S. GAAP and the properties acquired by us in connection with the asset purchase and sale agreement with UHS were accounted for as financing arrangements. Pursuant to the leases, the aggregate annual rental rate during 2025 on the acquired properties, which is payable to us on a monthly basis, is approximately \$6.0 million (\$4.1 million related to Aiken and \$1.9 million related to Canyon Creek). The portion of the lease payments that is included in our consolidated statements of income, and reflected as interest income on financing leases, was approximately \$1.4 million for each of the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024. There is no bonus rental component applicable to either of these leases. Our consolidated balance sheets as of March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024 include financing receivables related to this transaction of \$82.6 million and \$82.8 million, respectively.

Pursuant to the terms of the master leases by and among us and certain subsidiaries of UHS, dated December 24, 1986 and December 31, 2021 (the “Master Leases”), which govern the leases of McAllen Medical Center, Wellington Regional Medical Center (governed by the Master Lease dated December 24, 1986), Aiken Regional Medical Center and Canyon Creek Behavioral Health (governed by the

Master Lease dated December 31, 2021, as amended), all of which are hospital properties that are wholly-owned subsidiaries of UHS, UHS has the option, among other things, to renew the leases at the lease terms described below by providing notice to us at least 90 days prior to the termination of the then current term. UHS also has the right to purchase the respective leased facilities from us at their appraised fair market value upon any of the following: (i) at the end of the lease terms or any renewal terms; (ii) upon one month's notice should a change of control of the Trust occur, or; (iii) within the time period as specified in the leases in the event that UHS provides notice to us of their intent to offer a substitution property/properties in exchange for one (or more) of the four wholly-owned UHS hospital facilities leased from us, should we be unable to reach an agreement with UHS on the properties to be substituted. Additionally, UHS has rights of first refusal to: (i) purchase the respective leased facilities during and for a specified period after the lease terms at the same price, terms and conditions of any third-party offer, or; (ii) renew the lease on the respective leased facility at the end of, and for a specified period after, the lease term at the same terms and conditions pursuant to any third-party offer.

In addition, a wholly-owned subsidiary of UHS is the managing, majority member in a joint-venture with an unrelated third-party that operates, and leases from us, Clive Behavioral Health, a 100-bed behavioral health care facility located in Clive, Iowa. Pursuant to the lease on this facility, the joint venture has the option to, among other things, renew the lease at the terms specified in the lease agreement by providing notice to us at least 270 days prior to the termination of the then current term. The joint venture also has the right to purchase the leased facility from us at its appraised fair market value upon either of the following: (i) by providing notice at least 270 days prior to the end of the lease terms or any renewal terms, or; (ii) upon 30 days' notice anytime within 12 months of a change of control of the Trust (UHS also has this right should the joint venture decline to exercise its purchase right). Additionally, the joint venture has rights of first offer to purchase the facility prior to any third-party sale.

The table below details the existing lease terms and renewal options for each of the hospital leases that are related to UHS as of March 31, 2025, consisting of three acute care hospitals and three behavioral health hospitals:

Hospital Name	Annual Minimum Rent	End of Lease Term	Renewal Term (years)
McAllen Medical Center	\$ 5,485,000	December, 2026	5 (a)
Wellington Regional Medical Center	\$ 6,805,000	December, 2026	5 (b)
Aiken Regional Medical Center/Aurora Pavilion Behavioral Health Services	\$ 4,164,000	December, 2033	35 (c)
Canyon Creek Behavioral Health	\$ 1,882,000	December, 2033	35 (c)
Clive Behavioral Health Hospital	\$ 2,851,000	December, 2040	50 (d)

- (a) UHS has one 5-year renewal option at existing lease rates (through 2031).
- (b) UHS has one 5-year renewal option at fair market value lease rates (through 2031; see additional disclosure below). The annual rental will increase by 2.5% on an annual compounded basis on each January 1st through 2026.
- (c) UHS has seven 5-year renewal options at fair market value lease rates (2034 through 2068). The annual rental rate will increase by 2.25% on a cumulative and compounded basis on each January 1st through 2033.
- (d) The UHS-related joint venture has five 10-year renewal options; the first three of the five 10-year renewal options will be at computed lease rates as stipulated in the lease (2041 through 2070) and the last two 10-year renewal options will be at fair market lease rates (2071 through 2090). On each January 1st through 2040 (and potentially through 2070 if the first three of five, 10-year renewal options are exercised), the annual rental will increase by 2.75% on a cumulative and compounded basis.

In October, 2024, two wholly-owned subsidiaries of UHS each exercised their 5-year renewal options on two FEDs located in Weslaco and Mission, Texas, covering the period of February 1, 2025 through January 31, 2030. The aggregate annual lease rates on the renewed leases, which are scheduled to increase 2% per year, for the period of February 1, 2025 through January 31, 2026 is approximately \$1.1 million. The wholly-owned subsidiaries of UHS have five, 5-year renewal options remaining on each of these FEDs, with the first three renewal options (covering the years 2030 through 2044) providing for 2% annual increases to the lease rates, and the remaining two, 5-year renewal options (covering the years 2045 through 2054) providing for lease rates at the then fair market value. These leases are cross-defaulted with one another and the wholly-owned subsidiaries of UHS have the option to purchase the leased properties upon the expiration of each five-year extended term at the fair market value at that time.

Management cannot predict whether the leases with wholly-owned subsidiaries of UHS, which have renewal options at existing lease rates or fair market value lease rates, or any of our other leases, will be renewed at the end of their lease term. If the leases are not renewed at their current rates or the fair market value lease rates, we would be required to find other operators for those facilities and/or enter into leases on terms potentially less favorable to us than the current leases. In addition, if subsidiaries of UHS exercise their options to purchase the respective leased hospital or FED facilities upon expiration of the lease terms, our future revenues could decrease if we were unable to earn a favorable rate of return on the sale proceeds received, as compared to the rental revenue currently earned pursuant to these leases.

During the third quarter of 2023, we acquired the McAllen Doctor's Center, an MOB located in McAllen, Texas for a purchase price of approximately \$7.6 million, including transaction costs. The building has approximately 79,500 rentable square feet and is 100% master

leased to McAllen Hospitals, L.P, a wholly-owned subsidiary of UHS. The triple-net master lease is for twelve years scheduled to expire on August 31, 2035. McAllen Hospitals, L.P. has the option to renew the lease term for three consecutive ten-year terms. The current annual base rent is approximately \$643,000.

During the first quarter of 2023, construction was substantially completed on Sierra Medical Plaza I, a multi-tenant medical office building ("MOB") located in Reno, Nevada, consisting of approximately 86,000 rentable square feet. This MOB is located on the campus of the Northern Nevada Sierra Medical Center, a newly constructed acute care hospital that is owned and operated by a wholly-owned subsidiary of UHS, which was completed and opened during April of 2022. The cost of the MOB is estimated to be approximately \$35 million, approximately \$30 million of which was incurred as of March 31, 2025. In connection with this MOB, we entered into a ground lease and master flex-lease agreement with a wholly-owned subsidiary of UHS both of which commenced during March, 2023. The master flex lease agreement has a ten-year term scheduled to expire on March 31, 2033. The MOB is 68% leased including the ten-year master flex lease for 34% of the rentable square feet. The master flex-lease agreement is subject to a reduction based upon the execution of third-party leases. The ground lease has a 75-year term scheduled to expire on March 2, 2098.

We are the lessee on thirteen ground leases with subsidiaries of UHS (for consolidated and unconsolidated investments). The remaining lease terms on the ground leases with subsidiaries of UHS range from approximately 24 years to approximately 73 years. The annual aggregate lease payments on these properties are approximately \$571,000 during each of the years ended 2025 through 2029, and an aggregate of \$30.7 million thereafter. See *Note 7* for additional lease accounting disclosure.

Officers and Employees: Our officers are all employees of a wholly-owned subsidiary of UHS and although as of March 31, 2025 we had no salaried employees, our officers do typically receive annual stock-based compensation awards in the form of restricted stock. In special circumstances, if warranted and deemed appropriate by the Compensation Committee of the Board of Trustees, our officers may also receive one-time special compensation awards in the form of restricted stock and/or cash bonuses.

Advisory Agreement: UHS of Delaware, Inc. (the "Advisor"), a wholly-owned subsidiary of UHS, serves as Advisor to us under an advisory agreement dated December 24, 1986, and as amended and restated as of January 1, 2019 (the "Advisory Agreement"). Pursuant to the Advisory Agreement, the Advisor is obligated to present an investment program to us, to use its best efforts to obtain investments suitable for such program (although it is not obligated to present any particular investment opportunity to us), to provide administrative services to us and to conduct our day-to-day affairs. All transactions between us and UHS must be approved by the Trustees who are unaffiliated with UHS (the "Independent Trustees"). In performing its services under the Advisory Agreement, the Advisor may utilize independent professional services, including accounting, legal, tax and other services, for which the Advisor is reimbursed directly by us. The Advisory Agreement may be terminated for any reason upon sixty days written notice by us or the Advisor. The Advisory Agreement expires on December 31 of each year; however, it is renewable by us, subject to a determination by the Independent Trustees, that the Advisor's performance has been satisfactory. The Advisory Agreement was renewed for 2025 with the same terms as the Advisory Agreement in place during 2024 and 2023.

Our advisory fee for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, was computed at 0.70% of our average invested real estate assets, as derived from our condensed consolidated balance sheets. Based upon a review of our advisory fee and other general and administrative expenses, as compared to an industry peer group, the advisory fee computation remained unchanged for 2025 as compared to 2024 and 2023. The average real estate assets for advisory fee calculation purposes exclude certain items from our condensed consolidated balance sheet such as, among other things, accumulated depreciation, cash and cash equivalents, lease receivables, deferred charges and other assets. The advisory fee is payable quarterly, subject to adjustment at year-end based upon our audited financial statements. Advisory fees incurred and paid (or payable) to UHS amounted to approximately \$1.4 million and \$1.3 million for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively, and were based upon average invested real estate assets of \$779 million and \$765 million, respectively.

Share Ownership: As of March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024, UHS owned 5.7% of our outstanding shares of beneficial interest.

SEC reporting requirements of UHS: UHS is subject to the reporting requirements of the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") and is required to file annual reports containing audited financial information and quarterly reports containing unaudited financial information. Since the aggregate revenues generated from the UHS-related tenants comprised approximately 40% and 41% of our consolidated revenues during the three-month periods ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively, and since a subsidiary of UHS is our Advisor, you are encouraged to obtain the publicly available filings for Universal Health Services, Inc. from the SEC's website. These filings are the sole responsibility of UHS and are not incorporated by reference herein.

(3) Dividends and Equity Issuance Program

Dividends and dividend equivalents:

We declared and paid dividends of approximately \$10.2 million, or \$.735 per share, during the first quarter of 2025 and approximately \$10.0 million, or \$.725 per share, during the first quarter of 2024. Dividend equivalents, which are applicable to shares of unvested restricted stock, were accrued during the first three months of 2025 and 2024 and were or will be paid upon vesting of the restricted stock.

Equity Issuance Program:

During the second quarter of 2024, we filed a shelf registration statement on Form S-3 (File No. 333-278730) (the "Form S-3"), registering the offer and sale, from time-to-time, of an indeterminate amount of the common shares of beneficial interest, preferred shares and debt securities up to an aggregate initial offering price of \$100 million to or through one or more underwriters, dealers or agents, or directly to purchasers. The Form S-3 became effective on April 30, 2024.

No shares were issued under the Form S-3 since the effective date of April 30, 2024 through March 31, 2025. As of March 31, 2025, we have paid or incurred approximately \$291,000 in various fees and expenses related to the Form S-3. The availability of the potential liquidity under this shelf registration statement depends on investor demand, market conditions and other factors. We make no assurance regarding when, or if, we will issue any securities under this registration statement.

(4) Acquisitions and Divestitures

There were no acquisitions or divestitures during the three-month periods ended March 31, 2025 and 2024.

(5) Summarized Financial Information of Equity Affiliates

In accordance with U.S. GAAP and guidance relating to accounting for investments and real estate ventures, we account for our unconsolidated investments in LLCs/LPs which we do not control using the equity method of accounting. The third-party members in these investments have equal voting rights with regards to issues such as, but not limited to: (i) divestiture of property; (ii) annual budget approval, and; (iii) financing commitments. These investments, which represent 33% to 95% non-controlling ownership interests, are recorded initially at our cost and subsequently adjusted for our net equity in the net income, cash contributions to, and distributions from, the investments. Pursuant to certain agreements, allocations of sales proceeds and profits and losses of some of the LLC investments may be allocated disproportionately as compared to ownership interests after specified preferred return rate thresholds have been satisfied.

Distributions received from equity method investees in the consolidated statements of cash flows are classified based upon the nature of the distribution. Returns on investments are presented net of equity in income from unconsolidated investments as cash flows from operating activities. Returns of investments are classified as cash flows from investing activities.

At March 31, 2025, we have non-controlling equity investments or commitments in four jointly-owned LLCs/LPs which own MOB. As of March 31, 2025 we accounted for these LLCs/LPs on an unconsolidated basis pursuant to the equity method since they are not variable interest entities which we are the primary beneficiary nor do we have a controlling voting interest. The majority of these entities are joint-ventures between us and non-related parties that hold minority ownership interests in the entities. Each entity is generally self-sustained from a cash flow perspective and generates sufficient cash flow to meet its operating cash flow requirements and service the third-party debt (if applicable) that is non-recourse to us. Although there is typically no ongoing financial support required from us to these entities since they are cash-flow sufficient, we may, from time to time, provide funding for certain purposes such as, but not limited to, significant capital expenditures, leasehold improvements and debt financing. Although we are not obligated to do so, if approved by us at our sole discretion, additional cash funding is typically advanced as equity or member loans. These entities maintain property insurance on the properties.

The following property table represents the four LLCs/LPs in which we owned a non-controlling interest and were accounted for under the equity method as of March 31, 2025:

<u>Name of LLC/LP</u>	<u>Ownership</u>	<u>Property Owned by LLC/LP</u>
Suburban Properties	33%	St. Matthews Medical Plaza II
Brunswick Associates (a.)(b.)	74%	Mid Coast Hospital MOB
FTX MOB Phase II (c.)	95%	Forney Medical Plaza II
Grayson Properties II (d.)(e.)	95%	Texoma Medical Plaza II

- (a.) This LLC has a third-party term loan of \$8.1 million, which is non-recourse to us, outstanding as of March 31, 2025.
- (b.) We are the lessee with a third party on a ground lease for land.
- (c.) During the first quarter of 2023, the LP repaid \$175,000 of the member loan and the remaining \$3.3 million member loan balance was converted to an equity investment in the LP.

- (d.) This LP constructed, owns and operates the Texoma Medical Plaza II which is located in Denison, Texas, on the campus of a hospital owned and operated by a wholly-owned subsidiary of UHS. We have committed to invest up to \$10.1 million in equity and debt financing, of which \$7.6 million, net, has been funded as of March 31, 2025. This LP entered into a third-party construction loan commitment, which is non-recourse to us, which has an outstanding balance of \$6.8 million as of March 31, 2025. During the first quarter of 2024, \$5.7 million of the third-party construction loan was repaid utilizing pro rata equity contributions from the partners. The third-party partner's share of the pro rata equity contributions was partially funded with a six-month, \$128,000 partner loan from us, which was repaid during July, 2024 with interest. Our share of the pro rata equity contributions, as well as the third-party partner loan, were funded utilizing borrowings from our revolving credit agreement. As a result of the repayment of a portion of the construction loan, an associated \$3.1 million letter of credit was terminated.
- (e.) We are the lessee with a UHS-related party for the land related to this property.

Below are the condensed combined statements of income (unaudited) for the four LLCs/LPs accounted for under the equity method at March 31, 2025 and 2024:

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2025	2024
	(amounts in thousands)	
Revenues	\$ 2,302	\$ 2,250
Operating expenses	886	898
Depreciation and amortization	472	474
Interest, net	137	159
Net income	<u>\$ 807</u>	<u>\$ 719</u>
Our share of net income	<u>\$ 412</u>	<u>\$ 384</u>

Below are the condensed combined balance sheets (unaudited) for the four above-mentioned LLCs/LPs that were accounted for under the equity method as of March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024:

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024
		(amounts in thousands)
Net property, including construction in progress	\$ 26,791	\$ 27,119
Other assets (a.)	5,403	4,678
Total assets	<u>\$ 32,194</u>	<u>\$ 31,797</u>
Other liabilities (a.)	\$ 2,248	\$ 2,405
Mortgage notes payable, non-recourse to us	14,927	15,047
Equity	15,019	14,345
Total liabilities and equity	<u>\$ 32,194</u>	<u>\$ 31,797</u>
Investments in and advances to LLCs before amounts included in		
accrued expenses and other liabilities	\$ 14,437	\$ 13,948
Amounts included in accrued expenses and other liabilities	(1,785)	(1,770)
Our share of equity in LLCs, net	<u>\$ 12,652</u>	<u>\$ 12,178</u>

- (a.) Other assets and other liabilities as of March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024 include approximately \$648,000 and \$649,000, respectively, of right-of-use land assets and right-of-use land liabilities related to ground leases whereby the LLC/LP is the lessee, with third party lessors, including subsidiaries of UHS.

As of March 31, 2025, and December 31, 2024, aggregate principal amounts due on mortgage notes payable by unconsolidated LLCs/LPs, which are accounted for under the equity method and are non-recourse to us, are as follows (amounts in thousands):

Name of LLC/LP	Mortgage Loan Balance (a.)		Maturity Date
	3/31/2025	12/31/2024	
Brunswick Associates (2.80% fixed rate mortgage loan)	\$ 8,101	\$ 8,173	December, 2030
Grayson Properties II (3.70% fixed rate construction loan) (b.)	6,826	6,874	March, 2026
	<u>\$ 14,927</u>	<u>\$ 15,047</u>	

- (a.) All mortgage loans require monthly principal payments through maturity and include a balloon principal payment upon maturity.
- (b.) During the first quarter of 2024, \$5.7 million of the third-party construction loan was repaid utilizing pro-rata equity contributions from the partners, as discussed above. As a result of the repayment of a portion of the construction loan, an associated \$3.1 million letter of credit was terminated.

Pursuant to the operating and/or partnership agreements of the four LLCs/LPs in which we continue to hold non-controlling ownership interests, the third-party member and the Trust, at any time, potentially subject to certain conditions, have the right to make an offer (“Offering Member”) to the other member(s) (“Non-Offering Member”) in which it either agrees to: (i) sell the entire ownership interest of the Offering Member to the Non-Offering Member at a price as determined by the Offering Member (“Transfer Price”), or; (ii) purchase the entire ownership interest of the Non-Offering Member at the equivalent proportionate Transfer Price. The Non-Offering Member has 60 to 90 days to either: (i) purchase the entire ownership interest of the Offering Member at the Transfer Price, or; (ii) sell its entire ownership interest to the Offering Member at the equivalent proportionate Transfer Price. The closing of the transfer must occur within 60 to 90 days of the acceptance by the Non-Offering Member.

(6) Recent Accounting Pronouncements

In November 2024, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”) issued ASU 2024-03, “Income Statement-Reporting Comprehensive Income-Expense Disaggregation Disclosures (subtopic 220-40)”. ASU 2024-03 requires disclosures, in the notes to financial statements, of specified information about certain costs and expenses. This ASU is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2026, and interim periods within fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2027. We are currently evaluating the impact this new standard will have on the related disclosures in the consolidated financial statements.

From time to time, new accounting guidance is issued by the FASB or other standard setting bodies that is adopted by us as of the effective date or, in some cases where early adoption is permitted, in advance of the effective date. We have assessed the recently issued guidance that is not yet effective and, unless otherwise indicated above, we believe the new guidance will not have a material impact on our results of operations, cash flows or financial position.

(7) Lease Accounting

As Lessor:

We lease most of our operating properties to customers under agreements that are typically classified as operating leases (two of our leases are accounted for as financing arrangements as discussed in *Note 2-Relationship with Universal Health Services, Inc. and Related Party Transactions*). We recognize the total minimum lease payments provided for under the operating leases on a straight-line basis over the lease term. Generally, under the terms of our leases, the majority of our rental expenses, including common area maintenance, real estate taxes and insurance are recovered from our customers. We record amounts reimbursed by customers in the period that the applicable expenses are incurred, which is generally ratably throughout the term of the lease. We have elected the package of practical expedients that allows lessors to not separate lease and non-lease components by class of underlying asset. This practical expedient allowed us to not separate expenses reimbursed by our customers (“tenant reimbursements”) from the associated rental revenue if certain criteria were met. We assessed these criteria and concluded that the timing and pattern of transfer for rental revenue and the associated tenant reimbursements are the same, and for the leases that qualify as operating leases, we accounted for and presented rental revenue and tenant reimbursements as a single component under Lease revenue in our consolidated statements of income for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024.

The components of the “Lease revenue – UHS facilities” and “Lease revenue – Non-related parties” captions for the three month periods ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 are disaggregated below (in thousands). Base rents are primarily stated rent amounts provided for under the leases that are recognized on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Bonus rents and tenant reimbursements represent amounts where tenants are contractually obligated to pay an amount that is variable in nature.

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2025	2024
UHS facilities:		
Base rents	\$ 6,685	\$ 6,972
Bonus rents (a.)	817	783
Tenant reimbursements	825	909
Lease revenue - UHS facilities	<u>\$ 8,327</u>	<u>\$ 8,664</u>
Non-related parties:		
Base rents	11,184	11,172
Tenant reimbursements	3,142	3,315
Lease revenue - Non-related parties	<u>\$ 14,326</u>	<u>\$ 14,487</u>

(a.) Consists of bonus rental earned in connection with McAllen Medical Center.

As Lessee:

We are the lessee with various third parties, including subsidiaries of UHS, in connection with ground leases for land at fifteen of our consolidated properties. Our right-of-use land assets represent our right to use the land for the lease term and our lease liabilities represent our obligation to make lease payments arising from the leases. Right-of-use assets and lease liabilities were recognized upon adoption of Topic 842 based on the present value of lease payments over the lease term. We utilized our estimated incremental borrowing rate, which was derived from information available as of January 1, 2019, or the commencement date of the ground lease, whichever is later, in determining the present value of lease payments for active leases on that date. A right-of-use asset and lease liability are not recognized for leases with an initial term of 12 months or less, as these short-term leases are accounted for similarly to previous guidance for operating leases. We do not currently have any ground leases with an initial term of 12 months or less. As of March 31, 2025, our condensed consolidated balance sheet includes right-of-use land assets of approximately \$10.9 million and ground lease liabilities of approximately \$10.9 million.

Disclosures Related to Certain Hospital Facilities:

Chicago, Illinois - Land: Demolition of the former hospital was completed during 2023.

Evansville, Indiana - Specialty Facility: The facility has been vacant since 2019.

The aggregate operating expenses incurred by us in connection with these properties were \$170,000 during the first quarter of 2025 and \$178,000 during the first quarter of 2024.

We continue to market the Chicago, Illinois, and Evansville, Indiana properties to third parties. Future operating expenses related to these properties will be incurred by us during the time they remain owned and unleased.

(8) Debt and Financial Instruments

Debt:

Management routinely monitors and analyzes the Trust's capital structure in an effort to maintain the targeted balance among capital resources including the level of borrowings pursuant to our revolving credit facility, the level of borrowings pursuant to non-recourse mortgage debt secured by the real property of our properties and our level of equity including consideration of equity issuances. This ongoing analysis considers factors such as the current debt market and interest rate environment, the current/projected occupancy and financial performance of our properties, the current loan-to-value ratio of our properties, the Trust's current stock price, the capital resources required for anticipated acquisitions and the expected capital to be generated by anticipated divestitures. This analysis, together with consideration of the Trust's current borrowings outstanding under the credit agreement, non-recourse mortgage borrowings and equity, assists management in deciding which capital resource to utilize when events such as refinancing of specific debt components occur or additional funds are required to finance the Trust's growth.

On September 30, 2024, we entered into a second amendment to our credit agreement, dated as of July, 2021, and amended in May, 2023, among the Trust as borrower, the lenders party thereto and Wells Fargo Bank, N.A., as administrative agent (as amended "Credit Agreement"). Among other things, the second amendment provided for the following: (i) extended the maturity date to September 30, 2028 (from July, 2025 previously), and; (ii) increased the aggregate borrowing capacity under the credit facility to \$425 million (from \$375 million previously) comprised of a \$125 million non-amortizing term loan ("Term Loan"), and a \$300 million revolving loan

commitment which includes a \$40 million sublimit for letters of credit, and a \$30 million sublimit for swingline/short-term loans. Under the terms of the Credit Agreement, we may request that the revolving line of credit and/or the Term Loan be increased by up to an additional aggregate amount of \$50 million, and we have the option to extend the maturity date for up to two additional six-month periods. Borrowings under the new facility are guaranteed by certain subsidiaries of the Trust. In addition, borrowings under the new facility are secured by first priority security interests in and liens on all equity interests in most of the Trust's wholly-owned subsidiaries.

Borrowings under the Credit Agreement will bear interest at a rate equal to, at our option, term SOFR plus .10% ("Adjusted Term SOFR") for either one, three, or six months or the Base Rate, plus in either case, a specified margin depending on our total leverage ratio, as determined by the formula set forth in the Credit Agreement. The applicable margin on revolving loans range from 1.10% to 1.35% for Adjusted Term SOFR loans and 0.10% to 0.35% for Base Rate loans. The applicable margin on term loans range from 1.20% to 1.65% for Adjusted Term SOFR loans and 0.20% to 0.65% for Base Rate loans. The Credit Agreement defines "Base Rate" as the greatest of (a) the Administrative Agent's prime rate, (b) the federal funds effective rate plus 1/2 of 1%, and (c) one month Adjusted Term SOFR plus 1%. The Trust will also pay a quarterly facility fee on the \$300 million revolving loan commitment ranging from 0.15% to 0.35% (depending on the Trust's total leverage ratio).

The margins over Adjusted Term SOFR, Base Rate and the facility fee are based upon our total leverage ratio. At March 31, 2025, the applicable margin over the Adjusted Term SOFR rate for revolving loans was 1.20%, the margin over the Base Rate was 0.20% and the facility fee was 0.20%. At March 31, 2024, the applicable margin over the Adjusted Term SOFR rate for term loans was 1.20%, the margin over the Base Rate was 0.20% and the facility fee was 0.20%.

At March 31, 2025, we had \$349.5 million of outstanding borrowings pursuant to the terms of our \$425 million Credit Agreement and \$75.5 million of available borrowing capacity. At December 31, 2024, we had \$348.9 million of outstanding borrowings pursuant to the terms of our Credit Agreement in effect at that time, and \$76.1 million of available borrowing capacity. There are no compensating balance requirements.

In our consolidated statements of cash flows, we report cash flows pursuant to our Credit Agreement on a net basis. Aggregate borrowings under our Credit Agreement were \$13.0 million and \$21.9 million during the quarters ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively, and aggregate repayments were \$12.4 million and \$14.8 million during the quarters ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

The Credit Agreement contains customary affirmative and negative covenants, including limitations on certain indebtedness, liens, acquisitions and other investments, fundamental changes, asset dispositions and dividends and other distributions. The Credit Agreement also contains restrictive covenants regarding the Trust's ratio of total debt to total assets, the fixed charge coverage ratio, the ratio of total secured debt to total asset value, the ratio of total unsecured debt to total unencumbered asset value, and minimum tangible net worth, as well as customary events of default, the occurrence of which may trigger an acceleration of amounts then outstanding under the Credit Agreement. We were in compliance with all of the covenants in the Credit Agreement at each of March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024. We also believe that we would remain in compliance if, based on the assumption that the majority of the potential new borrowings will be used to fund investments, the full amount of our commitment was borrowed.

The following table includes a summary of the required compliance ratios, giving effect to the covenants contained in the Credit Agreement (dollar amounts in thousands):

	Covenant	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024
Tangible net worth	>= \$125,000	\$ 165,270	\$ 172,216
Total leverage	< =60%	44.4%	44.4%
Secured leverage	< =30%	2.4%	2.4%
Unencumbered leverage	< =60%	45.9%	45.9%
Fixed charge coverage	>=1.50x	3.2x	3.2x

As indicated on the following table, we have various mortgages, all of which are non-recourse to us, included on our condensed consolidated balance sheet as of March 31, 2025 (amounts in thousands):

Facility Name	Outstanding Balance (in thousands) (a.)	Interest Rate	Maturity Date
Tuscan Professional Building fixed rate mortgage loan (b.)	\$ 183	5.56%	June, 2025
Phoenix Children's East Valley Care Center fixed rate mortgage loan	7,573	3.95%	January, 2030
Rosenberg Children's Medical Plaza fixed rate mortgage loan	11,434	4.42%	September, 2033
Total, excluding net debt premium and net financing fees	19,190		
Less net financing fees	(156)		
Total mortgages notes payable, non-recourse to us, net	\$ 19,034		

- (a.) All mortgage loans require monthly principal payments through maturity and either fully amortize or include a balloon principal payment upon maturity.
- (b.) This loan is scheduled to mature within the next three months, at which time we will either refinance pursuant to a new mortgage loan or repay the mortgage balance in full utilizing borrowings under our Credit Agreement.

In April, 2024, a \$12.2 million fixed rate mortgage loan previously outstanding on Summerlin Hospital Medical Office Building III was fully repaid utilizing borrowings under our Credit Agreement.

At March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024, we had various mortgages, all of which were non-recourse to us, included in our condensed consolidated balance sheet. The mortgages are secured by the real property of the buildings as well as property leases and rents. The mortgages outstanding as of March 31, 2025, had a combined carrying value of approximately \$19.2 million and a combined fair value of approximately \$17.7 million. The mortgages outstanding as of December 31, 2024, had a combined carrying value of approximately \$19.5 million and a combined fair value of approximately \$17.7 million. The fair value of our debt was computed based upon quotes received from financial institutions. We consider these to be “level 2” in the fair value hierarchy as outlined in the authoritative guidance for disclosure in connection with debt instruments. Changes in market rates on our fixed rate debt impacts the fair value of debt, but it has no impact on interest incurred or cash flow.

Financial Instruments:

Active Interest Rate Swap Agreements:

In October, 2024, we entered into an interest rate swap agreement on a total notional amount of \$85 million with a fixed interest rate of 3.2725% that we designated as a cash flow hedge. The interest rate swap became effective on October 2, 2024 and is scheduled to mature on September 30, 2028. If one-month term SOFR is above 3.2725%, the counterparty pays us, and if one-month term SOFR is less than 3.2725%, we pay the counterparty, the difference between the fixed rate of 3.2725% and one-month term SOFR. This interest rate swap was entered into in replacement of two interest rate swap agreements, on an aggregate total notional amount of \$85 million, that expired on September 16, 2024, as discussed below.

In December, 2023, we entered into an interest rate swap agreement on a total notional amount of \$25 million with a fixed interest rate of 3.9495% that we designated as a cash flow hedge. The interest rate swap became effective on December 1, 2023 and is scheduled to mature on December 1, 2027. If one-month term SOFR is above 3.9495%, the counterparty pays us, and if one-month term SOFR is less than 3.9495%, we pay the counterparty, the difference between the fixed rate of 3.9495% and one-month term SOFR.

In March, 2020, we entered into an interest rate swap agreement on a total notional amount of \$55 million with a fixed interest rate of 0.565% that we designated as a cash flow hedge. The interest rate swap became effective on March 25, 2020 and is scheduled to mature on March 25, 2027. On May 15, 2023, this interest rate swap agreement was modified to replace the benchmark rate from LIBOR to term SOFR. If one-month term SOFR is above 0.505%, the counterparty pays us, and if one-month term SOFR is less than 0.505%, we pay the counterparty, the difference between the fixed rate of 0.505% and one-month term SOFR.

Expired Interest Rate Swap Agreements in 2024:

On September 16, 2024, the following interest rate swap agreements, on an aggregate total notional amount of \$85 million, expired on their maturity dates: (i) an interest rate swap on a total notional amount of \$35 million, with a fixed interest rate of 1.4975%, that was effective since January, 2020, and; (ii) an interest rate swap on a total notional amount of \$50 million, with a fixed interest rate of 1.144%, that was effective since September, 2019.

We measure our interest rate swaps at fair value on a recurring basis. The fair value of our interest rate swaps is based on quotes from third parties. We consider those inputs to be “level 2” in the fair value hierarchy as outlined in the authoritative guidance for disclosures in connection with derivative instruments and hedging activities. At March 31, 2025, the fair value of our interest rate swaps was a net asset of \$4.2 million which is included in deferred charges and other assets on the accompanying condensed consolidated balance sheet. During the first quarter of 2025, we received approximately \$773,000 from the counterparties, adjusted for the previous quarter accrual, pursuant to the terms of the swaps. During the first quarter of 2024, we received approximately \$1.6 million from the counterparties (approximately \$886,000 of which relates to the two swaps that expired on September 16, 2024), adjusted for the previous quarter accrual, pursuant to the terms of the swaps. Cash flow hedges are accounted for by recording the fair value of the derivative instrument on the balance sheet as either an asset or a liability, with a corresponding amount recorded in accumulated other comprehensive income (“AOCI”) within shareholders’ equity. Amounts are reclassified from AOCI to the income statement in the period or periods the hedged transaction affects earnings. We do not expect any gains or losses on our interest rate swaps to be reclassified to earnings in the next twelve months.

(9) Segment Reporting

An operating segment is a component of a public entity that engages in business activities from which it may earn revenues and incur expenses and has discrete financial information available that is regularly reviewed by the chief operating decision maker (the “CODM”).

Our primary business is investing in and leasing healthcare and human service facilities through direct ownership or through joint ventures, which aggregate into a single reportable segment. We actively manage our portfolio of healthcare and human service facilities and may from time to time make decisions to sell lower performing properties not meeting our long-term investment objectives. The proceeds of sales are typically reinvested in new developments or acquisitions, which we believe will meet our planned rate of return. It is our intent that all healthcare and human service facilities will be owned or developed for investment purposes. Our consolidated revenue and consolidated net income are generated from the operation of our investment portfolio. Our CODM is the Chairman of the Board, Chief Executive Officer and President.

Our portfolio is located throughout the United States, however, we do not distinguish or group our operations on a geographical or any other basis for purposes of allocating resources or measuring performance. We review operating and financial data for each property on an individual basis; therefore, each property represents an individual operating segment. Individual properties have been aggregated into one reportable segment based upon their similarities with regard to both the nature and economics of the facilities, tenants and operational processes, as well as long-term average financial performance. No individual property meets the requirements necessary to be considered its own reportable segment. We do not have intra-entity sales or transfers. The presentation of financial results as a single reportable segment is consistent with the way our CODM allocates resources or measures performance.

The accounting policies of our portfolio are the same as those described in the summary of significant accounting policies included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024. The CODM measures and assesses financial performance generated from each property primarily based upon consolidated net income and decides how to allocate resources. Consolidated net income is also used to monitor budget versus actual results in assessing the performance of our properties. The measure of segment assets is reported on the balance sheet as total consolidated assets. The CODM does not regularly review total assets for our single reportable segment, since total assets are generally not used to assess operating performance.

The CODM uses consolidated net income to evaluate income from segment assets in deciding whether to reinvest profits into our portfolio of healthcare and human service facilities for recurring capital expenditures, or into other parts of the entity, such as for acquisitions, new developments, scheduled interest and principal payments on our debt, or to pay dividends.

	Three Months Ended	
	March 31,	
	2025	2024
Revenue:		
Revenues from facilities	\$ 23,123	\$ 23,713
Interest income on financing leases - UHS facilities	1,352	1,361
All other revenues	73	67
Total revenue	<u>\$ 24,548</u>	<u>\$ 25,141</u>
Expenses:		
Depreciation and amortization	(6,845)	(6,809)
Advisory fees to UHS	(1,364)	(1,338)
Other operating expenses (a.)	(7,305)	(7,531)
Equity in income of unconsolidated LLCs	412	384
Loss on divestiture of real estate assets	-	-
Interest expense, net	(4,669)	(4,547)
Consolidated net income	<u>\$ 4,777</u>	<u>\$ 5,300</u>

(a.) Property operating expenses are primarily made up of property tax, utilities, maintenance, insurance and other costs related to the leasing of our real estate properties. Our CODM is not provided with further disaggregation and uses total operating expenses to manage the business.

Item 2. Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The following Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations (“MD&A”) is intended to promote an understanding of our operating results and financial condition. The MD&A is provided as a supplement to, and should be read in conjunction with, our Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements and the accompanying Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements, as included in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. The MD&A contains forward-looking statements that involve risks, uncertainties, and assumptions. Actual results may differ materially from those anticipated in these forward-looking statements as a result of various factors, including, but not limited to, those presented below in *Forward-Looking Statements and Certain Risk Factors* and in *Item 1A. Risk Factors* as included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Overview

We are a real estate investment trust (“REIT”) that commenced operations in 1986. We invest in healthcare and human-service related facilities currently including acute care hospitals, behavioral health care hospitals, specialty facilities, free-standing emergency departments, childcare centers and medical/office buildings. As of March 31, 2025, we have seventy-six real estate investments or commitments located in twenty-one states consisting of:

- six hospital facilities consisting of three acute care hospitals and three behavioral health care hospitals;
- four free-standing emergency departments (“FEDs”);
- sixty medical/office buildings, including four owned by unconsolidated limited liability companies (“LLCs”)/limited liability partnerships (“LPs”);
- four preschool and childcare centers;
- one vacant specialty facility, and;
- one vacant parcel of land located in Chicago, Illinois.

Forward Looking Statements and Certain Risk Factors

You should carefully review all of the information contained in this Quarterly Report, and should particularly consider any risk factors that we set forth in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024, this Quarterly Report and in other reports or documents that we file from time to time with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”). In this Quarterly Report, we state our beliefs of future events and of our future financial performance. This Quarterly Report contains “forward-looking statements” that reflect our current estimates, expectations and projections about our future results, performance, prospects and opportunities. Words such as “may,” “will,” “should,” “could,” “would,” “predicts,” “potential,” “continue,” “expects,” “anticipates,” “future,” “intends,” “plans,” “believes,” “estimates,” “appears,” “projects” and similar expressions, or the negative of those words and expressions, as well as statements in future tense, identify forward-looking statements. You should be aware that those statements are only our predictions. Actual events or results may differ materially. In evaluating those statements, you should specifically consider various factors, including the risks described elsewhere herein and in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024 in *Item 1A Risk Factors* and in *Item 7. Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations—Forward Looking Statements and Risk Factors* and in *Item 2. Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations—Forward Looking Statements and Certain Risk Factors*, as included herein. Those factors may cause our actual results to differ materially from any of our forward-looking statements.

Forward-looking statements should not be read as a guarantee of future performance or results and will not necessarily be accurate indications of the times at, or by which, such performance or results will be achieved. Forward-looking information is based on information available at the time and/or our good faith belief with respect to future events and is subject to risks and uncertainties that are difficult to predict and many of which are outside of our control. Many factors could cause actual performance or results to differ materially from those expressed in the statements. Such factors include, among other things, the following:

- A substantial portion of our revenues are dependent upon one operator, UHS, which comprised approximately 40% and 41% of our consolidated revenues for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively. We cannot assure you that subsidiaries of UHS will renew the leases on the hospital facilities and free-standing emergency departments, upon the scheduled expirations of the existing lease terms. In addition, if subsidiaries of UHS exercise their options to purchase the respective leased hospital facilities and FEDs, and do not enter into a substitution arrangement upon expiration of the lease terms or otherwise, our future revenues and results of operations could decrease if we were unable to earn a favorable rate of return on the sale proceeds received, as compared to the rental revenue currently earned pursuant to these leases.
- Although interest rates have moderated recently, the increase in interest rates during the past few years has significantly increased our interest expense thereby reducing our net income, cash provided by operating activities and funds from operations, as well as unfavorably impacting our ability to access the capital markets on favorable terms. The increased

interest rates on our borrowings and/or the increased costs related to new construction could also affect our ability to make additional attractive investments. The effects of increased interest rates on our borrowings, including the unfavorable impact on the terms of recent and future interest rate swap and/or cap agreements, could unfavorably impact our future rental revenue and expenses, including interest expense, and may potentially have a material unfavorable impact on our future net income, cash provided by operating activities, funds from operations, lease renewal terms, the underlying value of our properties, our ability to grow our portfolio, and the value of our common shares.

- During the past few years, our tenants have experienced inflationary pressures, primarily in personnel and certain other costs. In addition, certain of our tenants have experienced staffing shortages that has, at various times, required the hiring of expensive temporary personnel and/or enhanced wages and benefits to recruit and retain nurses and other clinical staff and support personnel. The impact of inflation and/or staffing shortages, which had a material unfavorable impact on the operating results of certain of our tenants during 2022, moderated to a certain degree since 2023. However, the extent of any future impacts from inflation on our tenants' businesses and results of operations will be dependent upon how long the elevated inflation levels persist and the extent to which the rate of inflation further increases, if at all, neither of which we are able to predict. If elevated levels of inflation were to persist or if the rate of inflation were to accelerate, expenses of our tenants, and our direct operating expenses that are not passed on to our tenants, could increase faster than anticipated and may require utilization of our and our tenants' capital resources sooner than expected. Further, given the complexities of the reimbursement landscape in which our tenants operate, their payers may be unwilling or unable to increase reimbursement rates to compensate for inflationary impacts. This may impact their ability and willingness to make rental payments.
- The Full-Year Continuing Appropriations and Extensions Act, 2025 extended fiscal year 2025 appropriations to federal agencies for continuing projects and activities through September 30, 2025. We cannot predict whether or not there will be future legislation averting a federal government shutdown, however, the operating results and results of operations of certain of our tenants, and therefore potentially ours, could be materially unfavorably impacted by a federal government shutdown.
- In certain of our markets, the general real estate market has been unfavorably impacted by increased competition/capacity and decreases in occupancy and rental rates which may adversely impact our operating results and the underlying value of our properties.
- A number of legislative initiatives have recently been passed into law that may result in major changes in the health care delivery system on a national or state level to the operators of our facilities, including UHS. No assurances can be given that the implementation of these new laws will not have a material adverse effect on the business, financial condition or results of operations of our operators.
- A subsidiary of UHS is our Advisor and our officers are all employees of a wholly-owned subsidiary of UHS, which may create the potential for conflicts of interest.
- Potential unfavorable tax consequences and reduced income resulting from an inability to complete, within the statutory timeframes, anticipated tax deferred like-kind exchange transactions pursuant to Section 1031 of the Internal Revenue Code, if, and as, applicable from time-to-time.
- The potential unfavorable impact on our business of the deterioration in national, regional and local economic and business conditions, including a worsening of credit and/or capital market conditions, which may adversely affect our ability to obtain capital which may be required to fund the future growth of our business and refinance existing debt with near term maturities.
- A deterioration in general economic conditions which may result in increases in the number of people unemployed and/or insured and likely increase the number of individuals without health insurance. Under these circumstances, the operators of our facilities may experience declines in patient volumes which could result in decreased occupancy rates at our medical office buildings.
- A worsening of the economic and employment conditions in the United States would likely materially affect the business of our operators, including UHS, which would likely unfavorably impact our future bonus rental revenue (on one UHS hospital facility) and may potentially have a negative impact on the future lease renewal terms and the underlying value of the hospital properties.
- There is a heightened risk of future cybersecurity threats, including ransomware attacks targeting healthcare providers. If successful, future cyberattacks could have a material adverse effect on our business. Any costs that we, or our third-party property managers, incur as a result of a data security incident or breach, including costs to update security protocols to mitigate such an incident or breach, could be significant. Any breach or failure in our, our third-party property managers', our tenants', or our or their respective third-party service providers' operational security systems, can result in loss of data or an unauthorized disclosure of or access to sensitive or confidential member or protected personal or health information and could result in violations of applicable privacy and other laws, significant penalties or fines, litigation, loss of customers,

significant damage to our or their reputation and business, and other liability or losses. We may also incur additional costs related to cybersecurity risk management and remediation. There can be no assurance that we, our third-party property managers, our tenants or our or their service providers, if applicable, will not suffer losses relating to cyber-attacks or other information security breaches in the future or that insurance coverage (if applicable) will be adequate to cover all the costs resulting from such events.

- The outcome and effects of known and unknown litigation, government investigations, and liabilities and other claims asserted against us, UHS or the other operators of our facilities. From time to time, UHS and its subsidiaries are subject to legal actions, purported shareholder class actions, shareholder derivative cases, governmental investigations and regulatory actions and the effects of adverse publicity relating to such matters. Since UHS comprised approximately 40% of our consolidated revenues during the three-month period ended March 31, 2025, and since a subsidiary of UHS is our Advisor, you are encouraged to obtain and review the disclosures contained in the Legal Proceedings section of Universal Health Services, Inc.'s Forms 10-Q and 10-K, as publicly filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Those filings are the sole responsibility of UHS and are not incorporated by reference herein.
- Failure of UHS or the other operators of our hospital facilities to comply with governmental regulations related to the Medicare and Medicaid licensing and certification requirements could have a material adverse impact on our future revenues and the underlying value of the property.
- Real estate market factors, including without limitation, the supply and demand of office space and market rental rates, changes in interest rates as well as an increase in the development of medical office condominiums in certain markets.
- The impact of property values and results of operations of severe weather conditions, including the effects of hurricanes.
- Government regulations, including changes in the reimbursement levels under the Medicare and Medicaid programs. Recent focus has been paid to making significant reductions to federal expenditures, including specific reductions to Medicaid program funds and potential reduction of Medicare funding as well. Any reduction to the overall funding levels for the Medicare and Medicaid programs may negatively impact our tenants' ability and willingness to make rental payments to us.
- The United States has recently enacted and proposed to enact significant new tariffs, which could adversely impact our and our tenants' business, financial condition and results of operations as a result of the increased costs on our and their operations and supply chains due to tariffs.
- The issues facing the health care industry that affect the operators of our facilities, including UHS, such as: changes in, or the ability to comply with, existing laws and government regulations; unfavorable changes in the levels and terms of reimbursement by third party payers or government programs, including Medicare (including, but not limited to, the potential unfavorable impact of future reductions to Medicare reimbursements resulting from the Budget Control Act of 2011, as discussed in the next bullet point below) and Medicaid (most states have reported significant budget deficits that have, in the past, resulted in the reduction of Medicaid funding to the operators of our facilities, including UHS); demographic changes; the ability to enter into managed care provider agreements on acceptable terms; an increase in uninsured and self-pay patients which unfavorably impacts the collectability of patient accounts; decreasing in-patient admission trends; technological and pharmaceutical improvements that may increase the cost of providing, or reduce the demand for, health care, and; the ability to attract and retain qualified medical personnel, including physicians.
- The Budget Control Act of 2011 imposed annual spending limits for most federal agencies and programs aimed at reducing budget deficits including Medicare payment reductions of up to 2% per fiscal year. Current legislation extended those cuts through 2032. We cannot predict whether Congress will restructure the implemented Medicare payment reductions or what other federal budget deficit reduction initiatives may be proposed by Congress going forward. We also cannot predict the effect these enactments will have on the operators of our properties (including UHS), and thus, our business.
- An increasing number of legislative initiatives have been passed into law that may result in major changes in the health care delivery system on a national or state level. Legislation has already been enacted that has eliminated the penalty for failing to maintain health coverage that was part of the original Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (the "ACA"). The Biden administration had undertaken executive actions to strengthen the ACA, including issuing executive orders implementing a special enrollment period permitting individuals to enroll in health plans outside of the annual open enrollment period and reexamining policies that may undermine the ACA or the Medicaid program. The American Rescue Plan Act of 2021's expansion of subsidies to purchase coverage through an exchange, which the Inflation Reduction Act of 2022, passed on August 16, 2022, continues through 2025, has increased exchange enrollment. However, the prior President Trump administration had taken various steps having the effect of reducing enrollment through the exchange, so the likelihood of subsidy extension and other exchange-expansion activities is questionable. While attempts to repeal the entirety of the ACA have not been successful to date, a key provision of the ACA was eliminated as part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act and on December 14, 2018, a federal U.S. District Court Judge in Texas ruled the entire ACA is unconstitutional. That ruling was

ultimately appealed to the United States Supreme Court, which decided in *California v. Texas* that the plaintiffs in the matter lacked standing to bring their constitutionality claims. On September 7, 2022, the ACA faced its most recent challenge when a Texas Federal District Court judge, in the case of *Braidwood Management v. Becerra*, ruled that certain provisions violate the Appointments Clause of the U.S. Constitution and the Religious Freedom Restoration Act. The decision was appealed to the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit, which on June 21, 2024 affirmed the District Court's ruling regarding preventive services recommended by United States Preventive Services Task Force being unconstitutional. However, the Fifth Circuit overturned the nationwide injunction imposed by the District Court, preserving access to the majority of preventive services in dispute for now. The U.S. Government has appealed to the U.S. Supreme Court and the decision remains pending. Any future efforts to challenge, replace or replace the ACA or expand or substantially amend its provision is unknown.

- There can be no assurance that if any of the announced or proposed changes described above are implemented there will not be negative financial impact on the operators of our hospitals, which material effects may include a potential decrease in the market for health care services or a decrease in the ability of the operators of our hospitals to receive reimbursement for health care services provided which could result in a material adverse effect on the financial condition or results of operations of the operators of our properties, and, thus, our business.
- Competition for properties include, but are not limited to, other REITs, private investors and firms, banks and other companies, including UHS. In addition, we may face competition from other REITs for our tenants.
- The operators of our facilities face competition from other health care providers, including physician owned facilities and other competing facilities, including certain facilities operated by UHS but the real property of which is not owned by us. Such competition is experienced in markets including, but not limited to, McAllen, Texas, the site of our McAllen Medical Center, a 370-bed acute care hospital.
- Changes in, or inadvertent violations of, tax laws and regulations and other factors that can affect REITs and our status as a REIT, including possible future changes to federal tax laws that could materially impact our ability to defer gains on divestitures through like-kind property exchanges.
- Should we be unable to comply with the strict income distribution requirements applicable to REITs, utilizing only cash generated by operating activities, we would be required to generate cash from other sources which could adversely affect our financial condition.
- We hold non-controlling equity interests in four LLCs/LPs, pursuant to the operating and/or partnership agreements of which the third-party member and the Trust, at any time, potentially subject to certain conditions, have the right to make an offer ("Offering Member") to the other member(s) ("Non-Offering Member") in which it either agrees to: (i) sell the entire ownership interest of the Offering Member to the Non-Offering Member at a price as determined by the Offering Member ("Transfer Price"), or; (ii) purchase the entire ownership interest of the Non-Offering Member at the equivalent proportionate Transfer Price. The Non-Offering Member has 60 to 90 days to either: (i) purchase the entire ownership interest of the Offering Member at the Transfer Price, or; (ii) sell its entire ownership interest to the Offering Member at the equivalent proportionate Transfer Price. The closing of the transfer must occur within 60 to 90 days of the acceptance by the Non-Offering Member.
- Fluctuations in the value of our common stock, which, among other things could be affected by changes in the interest rate environment.
- Other factors referenced herein or in our other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

Given these uncertainties, risks and assumptions, you are cautioned not to place undue reliance on such forward-looking statements. Our actual results and financial condition, including the operating results of our lessees and the facilities leased to subsidiaries of UHS, could differ materially from those expressed in, or implied by, the forward-looking statements.

Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date the statements are made. We assume no obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statements to reflect actual results, changes in assumptions or changes in other factors affecting forward-looking information, except as may be required by law. All forward-looking statements attributable to us or persons acting on our behalf are expressly qualified in their entirety by this cautionary statement.

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

There have been no significant changes to our critical accounting policies or estimates from those disclosed in our 2024 Annual Report on Form 10-K.

Results of Operations

During the three-month period ended March 31, 2025, net income was \$4.8 million, as compared to \$5.3 million during the first quarter of 2024. The \$523,000 decrease was attributable to:

- a decrease of \$401,000 resulting from an aggregate net decrease in the income generated at various properties, and;
- a decrease of \$122,000 resulting from an increase in interest expense due primarily to an increase in our average outstanding borrowings as well as an increase in our average effective borrowing rate (which gives effect to various interest rate swap agreements).

Revenues decreased \$593,000, or 2.4%, to \$24.5 million during the three-month period ended March 31, 2025, as compared to \$25.1 million during the three-month period ended March 31, 2024. The net decrease in revenues during the first quarter of 2025, as compared to the first quarter of 2024, was due primarily to decreased occupancy rates at several medical office buildings.

Our other operating expenses include expenses related to the consolidated MOBs as well as the vacant land and the vacant specialty facility (as discussed herein). Other operating expenses incurred in connection with these properties totaled \$6.4 million during the first quarter of 2025 and \$6.7 million during the first quarter of 2024. A large portion of the expenses associated with our medical office buildings are passed on directly to the tenants either directly as tenant reimbursements of common area maintenance expenses or included in base rental amounts. Tenant reimbursements for operating expenses are accrued as revenue in the same period during which the related expenses are incurred and are included as lease revenue in our condensed consolidated statements of income.

Funds from operations (“FFO”) is a widely recognized measure of performance for Real Estate Investment Trusts (“REITs”). We believe that FFO and FFO per diluted share, which are non-GAAP financial measures, are helpful to our investors as measures of our operating performance. We compute FFO in accordance with standards established by the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts (“NAREIT”), which may not be comparable to FFO reported by other REITs that do not compute FFO in accordance with the NAREIT definition, or that interpret the NAREIT definition differently than we interpret the definition. FFO adjusts for the effects of certain items, such as gains on transactions that occurred during the periods presented. To the extent a REIT recognizes a gain or loss with respect to the sale of incidental assets, the REIT has the option to exclude or include such gains and losses in the calculation of FFO. We have opted to exclude gains and losses from sales of incidental assets in our calculation of FFO, if and when applicable. FFO does not represent cash generated from operating activities in accordance with GAAP and should not be considered to be an alternative to net income determined in accordance with GAAP. In addition, FFO should not be used as: (i) an indication of our financial performance determined in accordance with GAAP; (ii) an alternative to cash flow from operating activities determined in accordance with GAAP; (iii) a measure of our liquidity, or; (iv) an indicator of funds available for our cash needs, including our ability to make cash distributions to shareholders.

Below is a reconciliation of our reported net income to FFO for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended	
	March 31,	
	2025	2024
Net income	\$ 4,777	\$ 5,300
Depreciation and amortization expense on consolidated investments	6,845	6,809
Depreciation and amortization expense on unconsolidated affiliates	308	304
Funds From Operations	\$ 11,930	\$ 12,413
Weighted average number of shares outstanding - Diluted	13,851	13,824
Funds From Operations per diluted share	\$ 0.86	\$ 0.90

Our FFO decreased \$483,000 to \$11.9 million during the first quarter of 2025, as compared to \$12.4 million during the first quarter of 2024. The net decrease was primarily due to the decrease in net income, as discussed above.

Other Operating Results

Interest Expense:

As reflected in the schedule below, interest expense was \$4.7 million and \$4.5 million during the three-month periods ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively (amounts in thousands):

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2025	Three Months Ended March 31, 2024
Revolving credit agreement	\$ 5,043	\$ 5,658
Mortgage interest	205	344
Interest rate swaps income, net (a.)	(773)	(1,645)
Amortization of financing fees	193	193
Other interest	1	(3)
Interest expense, net	<u>\$ 4,669</u>	<u>\$ 4,547</u>

- (a.) Please see below in *Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk-Financial Instruments* for disclosure regarding our various interest rate swap agreements. Two interest rate swap agreements, with a combined aggregated notional amount of \$85 million, expired in September, 2024 (consisting of a \$35 million notional amount with a fixed interest rate of 1.4975% and a \$50 million notional amount with a fixed interest rate of 1.144%). In October, 2024, those agreements were replaced with an interest rate swap agreement on a total notional amount of \$85 million with a fixed interest rate of 3.2725%. During the three-month periods ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, net interest was paid to us from the counterparties pursuant to the interest rate swaps that were active during each period.

Interest expense increased by \$122,000 during the three-month period ended March 31, 2025, as compared to the comparable period of 2024, due primarily to: (i) an \$872,000 increase due to a net decrease in interest rate swap income; (ii) a \$4,000 net increase in other combined interest expense, partially offset by; (iii) a \$615,000 decrease in the interest expense on our Credit Agreement primarily resulting from a decrease in our average cost of borrowings (average borrowing rates, including commitment fee, of 5.935% average effective rate during the first quarter of 2025, as compared to 6.96% average effective rate during the comparable quarter of 2024) offset by an increase in our average outstanding borrowings (\$344.6 million during the three months ended March 31, 2025 as compared to \$327.1 million in the comparable quarter of 2024), as well as; (iv) a \$139,000 decrease in mortgage interest expense (due primarily to repayment, utilizing borrowings under our Credit Agreement, of a \$12.2 million fixed rate mortgage loan that matured during the second quarter of 2024).

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Net cash provided by operating activities

Net cash provided by operating activities was \$11.6 million during the three-month period ended March 31, 2025 as compared to \$11.7 million during the comparable period of 2024. The \$127,000 net decrease was attributable to:

- an unfavorable change of \$473,000 due to a decrease in net income plus/minus the adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities (depreciation and amortization, amortization related to above/below market leases, amortization of deferred financing costs and stock-based compensation expense), as discussed above;
- a favorable change of \$1.3 million in accrued expenses and other liabilities;
- an unfavorable change of \$633,000 in accrued interest;
- a favorable change of \$366,000 in tenant reserves, deposits and deferred and prepaid rents;
- an unfavorable change of \$172,000 in leasing costs paid, and;
- other combined net unfavorable changes of \$513,000.

Net cash used in investing activities

Net cash used in investing activities was \$1.9 million during the first three months of 2025 as compared to \$8.9 million during the first three months of 2024.

During the three-month period ended March 31, 2025 we funded: (i) \$328,000 in equity investments in unconsolidated LLCs, and; (ii) \$1.6 million in additions to real estate investments, including tenant improvements at various MOBs.

During the three-month period ended March 31, 2024 we funded: (i) \$5.9 million in equity investments in unconsolidated LLCs; (ii) \$3.3 million in additions to real estate investments including construction costs related to the Sierra Medical Plaza I medical office building located in Reno, Nevada, as well as tenant improvements at various MOBs, and; (iii) \$128,000 in an advance made to a

third-party partner of an unconsolidated LLC. In addition, during the three months ended March 31, 2024, we received \$371,000 of cash in excess of income from LLCs.

Net cash used in financing activities

Net cash used in financing activities was \$9.8 million during the three months ended March 31, 2025, as compared to \$3.3 million during the three months ended March 31, 2024.

During the three-month period ended March 31, 2025, we paid: (i) \$322,000 on mortgage notes payable that are non-recourse to us, and; (ii) \$10.2 million of dividends. Additionally, during the three months ended March 31, 2025, we received: (i) \$600,000 of net borrowings pursuant to our Credit Agreement, and; (ii) \$35,000 of net cash from the issuance of shares of beneficial interest.

During the three-month period ended March 31, 2024, we paid: (i) \$372,000 on mortgage notes payable that are non-recourse to us; (ii) \$30,000 of financing costs related to the Credit Agreement, and; (iii) \$10.0 million of dividends. Additionally, during the three months ended March 31, 2024, we received: (i) \$7.1 million of net borrowings on our revolving credit agreement, and; (ii) \$44,000 of net cash from the issuance of shares of beneficial interest.

Equity Issuance Program:

During the second quarter of 2024, we filed a shelf registration statement on Form S-3 (File No. 333-278730) (the "Form S-3"), registering the offer and sale, from time-to-time, of an indeterminate amount of the common shares of beneficial interest, preferred shares and debt securities up to an aggregate initial offering price of \$100 million to or through one or more underwriters, dealers or agents, or directly to purchasers. The Form S-3 became effective on April 30, 2024.

No shares were issued under the Form S-3 since the effective date of April 30, 2024 through March 31, 2025. As of March 31, 2025, we have paid or incurred approximately \$291,000 in various fees and expenses related to the Form S-3. The availability of the potential liquidity under this shelf registration statement depends on investor demand, market conditions and other factors. We make no assurance regarding when, or if, we will issue any securities under this registration statement.

Additional cash flow and dividends paid information for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2025 and 2024:

As indicated on our condensed consolidated statement of cash flows, we generated net cash provided by operating activities of \$11.6 million and \$11.7 million during the three-month periods ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively. As also indicated on our statement of cash flows, non-cash expenses including depreciation and amortization expense, amortization related to above/below market leases, amortization of deferred financing costs and stock-based compensation expense, as well as changes in certain assets and liabilities, are the primary differences between our net income and net cash provided by operating activities during each period.

We declared and paid dividends of \$10.2 million and \$10.0 million during the three-month periods ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively. During the first three months of 2025, the \$11.6 million of net cash provided by operating activities was approximately \$1.5 million greater than the \$10.2 million of dividends paid during the first three months of 2025. During the first three months of 2024, the \$11.7 million of net cash provided by operating activities was approximately \$1.7 million greater than the \$10.0 million of dividends paid during the first three months of 2024.

As indicated in the cash flows from investing activities and cash flows from financing activities sections of the statements of cash flows, there were various other sources and uses of cash during the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024. From time to time, various other sources and uses of cash may include items such as investments and advances made to/from LLCs, additions to real estate investments, acquisitions/divestiture of properties, net borrowings/repayments of debt, and proceeds generated from the issuance of equity. Therefore, in any given period, the funding source for our dividend payments is not wholly dependent on the operating cash flow generated by our properties. Rather, our dividends as well as our capital reinvestments into our existing properties, acquisitions of real property and other investments are funded based upon the aggregate net cash inflows or outflows from all sources and uses of cash from the properties we own either in whole or through LLCs, as outlined above.

In determining and monitoring our dividend level on a quarterly basis, our management and Board of Trustees consider many factors in determining the amount of dividends to be paid each period. These considerations primarily include: (i) the minimum required amount of dividends to be paid in order to maintain our REIT status; (ii) the current and projected operating results of our properties, including those owned in LLCs, and; (iii) our future capital commitments and debt repayments, including those of our LLCs. Based upon the information discussed above, as well as consideration of projections and forecasts of our future operating cash flows, management and the Board of Trustees have determined that our operating cash flows have been sufficient to fund our dividend payments. Future dividend levels will be determined based upon the factors outlined above with consideration given to our projected future results of operations.

We expect to finance all capital expenditures and acquisitions and pay dividends utilizing internally generated and additional funds. Additional funds may be obtained through: (i) borrowings under our \$425 million Credit Agreement (which had \$75.5 million of available borrowing capacity, net of outstanding borrowings as of March 31, 2025); (ii) borrowings under or refinancing of existing third-party debt pursuant to mortgage loan agreements entered into by our consolidated and unconsolidated LLCs/LPs; (iii) the issuance

of other long-term debt, and/or; (iv) the issuance of equity. In April, 2024 we filed a shelf registration statement on Form S-3 with the Securities and Exchange Commission pursuant to which we may offer up to \$100 million of securities pursuant to supplemental prospectuses which we may file from time to time.

We believe that our operating cash flows, cash and cash equivalents, available borrowing capacity under our Credit Agreement and access to the capital markets provide us with sufficient capital resources to fund our operating, investing and financing requirements for the next twelve months, including providing sufficient capital to allow us to make distributions necessary to enable us to continue to qualify as a REIT under Sections 856 to 860 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986. In the event we need to access the capital markets or other sources of financing, there can be no assurance that we will be able to obtain financing on acceptable terms or within an acceptable time. Our inability to obtain financing on terms acceptable to us could have a material unfavorable impact on our results of operations, financial condition and liquidity.

Credit facilities and mortgage debt

Management routinely monitors and analyzes the Trust's capital structure in an effort to maintain the targeted balance among capital resources including the level of borrowings pursuant to our revolving credit facility, the level of borrowings pursuant to non-recourse mortgage debt secured by the real property of our properties and our level of equity including consideration of equity issuances. This ongoing analysis considers factors such as the current debt market and interest rate environment, the current/projected occupancy and financial performance of our properties, the current loan-to-value ratio of our properties, the Trust's current stock price, the capital resources required for anticipated acquisitions and the expected capital to be generated by anticipated divestitures. This analysis, together with consideration of the Trust's current borrowings outstanding under the credit agreement, non-recourse mortgage borrowings and equity, assists management in deciding which capital resource to utilize when events such as refinancing of specific debt components occur or additional funds are required to finance the Trust's growth.

On September 30, 2024, we entered into a second amendment to our credit agreement, dated as of July, 2021, and amended in May, 2023, among the Trust as borrower, the lenders party thereto and Wells Fargo Bank, N.A., as administrative agent (as amended "Credit Agreement"). Among other things, the second amendment provided for the following: (i) extended the maturity date to September 30, 2028 (from July, 2025 previously), and; (ii) increased the aggregate borrowing capacity under the credit facility to \$425 million (from \$375 million previously) comprised of a \$125 million non-amortizing term loan ("Term Loan"), and a \$300 million revolving loan commitment which includes a \$40 million sublimit for letters of credit, and a \$30 million sublimit for swingline/short-term loans. Under the terms of the Credit Agreement, we may request that the revolving line of credit and/or the Term Loan be increased by up to an additional aggregate amount of \$50 million, and we have the option to extend the maturity date for up to two additional six-month periods. Borrowings under the new facility are guaranteed by certain subsidiaries of the Trust. In addition, borrowings under the new facility are secured by first priority security interests in and liens on all equity interests in most of the Trust's wholly-owned subsidiaries.

Borrowings under the Credit Agreement will bear interest at a rate equal to, at our option, term SOFR plus .10% ("Adjusted Term SOFR") for either one, three, or six months or the Base Rate, plus in either case, a specified margin depending on our total leverage ratio, as determined by the formula set forth in the Credit Agreement. The applicable margin on revolving loans range from 1.10% to 1.35% for Adjusted Term SOFR loans and 0.10% to 0.35% for Base Rate loans. The applicable margin on term loans range from 1.20% to 1.65% for Adjusted Term SOFR loans and 0.20% to 0.65% for Base Rate loans. The Credit Agreement defines "Base Rate" as the greatest of (a) the Administrative Agent's prime rate, (b) the federal funds effective rate plus 1/2 of 1%, and (c) one month Adjusted Term SOFR plus 1%. The Trust will also pay a quarterly facility fee on the \$300 million revolving loan commitment ranging from 0.15% to 0.35% (depending on the Trust's total leverage ratio).

The margins over Adjusted Term SOFR, Base Rate and the facility fee are based upon our total leverage ratio. At March 31, 2025, the applicable margin over the Adjusted Term SOFR rate for revolving loans was 1.20%, the margin over the Base Rate was 0.20% and the facility fee was 0.20%. At March 31, 2024, the applicable margin over the Adjusted Term SOFR rate for term loans was 1.20%, the margin over the Base Rate was 0.20% and the facility fee was 0.20%.

At March 31, 2025, we had \$349.5 million of outstanding borrowings pursuant to the terms of our \$425 million Credit Agreement and \$75.5 million of available borrowing capacity. At December 31, 2024, we had \$348.9 million of outstanding borrowings pursuant to the terms of our Credit Agreement in effect at that time, and \$76.1 million of available borrowing capacity. There are no compensating balance requirements.

In our consolidated statements of cash flows, we report cash flows pursuant to our Credit Agreement on a net basis. Aggregate borrowings under our Credit Agreement were \$13.0 million and \$21.9 million during the quarters ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively, and aggregate repayments were \$12.4 million and \$14.8 million during the quarters ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

The Credit Agreement contains customary affirmative and negative covenants, including limitations on certain indebtedness, liens, acquisitions and other investments, fundamental changes, asset dispositions and dividends and other distributions. The Credit Agreement also contains restrictive covenants regarding the Trust's ratio of total debt to total assets, the fixed charge coverage ratio, the ratio of total secured debt to total asset value, the ratio of total unsecured debt to total unencumbered asset value, and minimum tangible net

worth, as well as customary events of default, the occurrence of which may trigger an acceleration of amounts then outstanding under the Credit Agreement. We were in compliance with all of the covenants in the Credit Agreement at each of March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024. We also believe that we would remain in compliance if, based on the assumption that the majority of the potential new borrowings will be used to fund investments, the full amount of our commitment was borrowed.

The following table includes a summary of the required compliance ratios, giving effect to the covenants contained in the Credit Agreement (dollar amounts in thousands):

	<u>Covenant</u>	<u>March 31, 2025</u>	<u>December 31, 2024</u>
Tangible net worth	>= \$125,000	\$ 165,270	\$ 172,216
Total leverage	< =60%	44.4%	44.4%
Secured leverage	< =30%	2.4%	2.4%
Unencumbered leverage	< =60%	45.9%	45.9%
Fixed charge coverage	>=1.50x	3.2x	3.2x

As indicated on the following table, we have various mortgages, all of which are non-recourse to us, included on our condensed consolidated balance sheet as of March 31, 2025 (amounts in thousands):

<u>Facility Name</u>	<u>Outstanding Balance (in thousands) (a.)</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Maturity Date</u>
Tuscan Professional Building fixed rate mortgage loan (b.)	\$ 183	5.56%	June, 2025
Phoenix Children's East Valley Care Center fixed rate mortgage loan	7,573	3.95%	January, 2030
Rosenberg Children's Medical Plaza fixed rate mortgage loan	11,434	4.42%	September, 2033
Total, excluding net debt premium and net financing fees	19,190		
Less net financing fees	(156)		
Total mortgages notes payable, non-recourse to us, net	<u>\$ 19,034</u>		

- (a.) All mortgage loans require monthly principal payments through maturity and either fully amortize or include a balloon principal payment upon maturity.
- (b.) This loan is scheduled to mature within the next three months, at which time we will either refinance pursuant to a new mortgage loan or repay the mortgage balance in full utilizing borrowings under our Credit Agreement.

In April, 2024, a \$12.2 million fixed rate mortgage loan previously outstanding on Summerlin Hospital Medical Office Building III was fully repaid utilizing borrowings under our Credit Agreement.

At March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024, we had various mortgages, all of which were non-recourse to us, included in our condensed consolidated balance sheet. The mortgages are secured by the real property of the buildings as well as property leases and rents. The mortgages outstanding as of March 31, 2025, had a combined carrying value of approximately \$19.2 million and a combined fair value of approximately \$17.7 million. The mortgages outstanding as of December 31, 2024, had a combined carrying value of approximately \$19.5 million and a combined fair value of approximately \$17.7 million. The fair value of our debt was computed based upon quotes received from financial institutions. We consider these to be "level 2" in the fair value hierarchy as outlined in the authoritative guidance for disclosure in connection with debt instruments. Changes in market rates on our fixed rate debt impacts the fair value of debt, but it has no impact on interest incurred or cash flow.

Off Balance Sheet Arrangements

At each of March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024, we had no off balance sheet arrangements.

Acquisition and Divestiture Activity

Please see *Note 4 to the condensed consolidated financial statements-Acquisitions and Divestitures*.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

Financial Instruments

Active Interest Rate Swap Agreements:

In October, 2024, we entered into an interest rate swap agreement on a total notional amount of \$85 million with a fixed interest rate of 3.2725% that we designated as a cash flow hedge. The interest rate swap became effective on October 2, 2024 and is scheduled to mature on September 30, 2028. If one-month term SOFR is above 3.2725%, the counterparty pays us, and if one-month term SOFR is less than 3.2725%, we pay the counterparty, the difference between the fixed rate of 3.2725% and one-month term SOFR. This interest rate swap was entered into in replacement of two interest rate swap agreements, on an aggregate total notional amount of \$85 million, that expired

on September 16, 2024, as discussed below.

In December, 2023, we entered into an interest rate swap agreement on a total notional amount of \$25 million with a fixed interest rate of 3.9495% that we designated as a cash flow hedge. The interest rate swap became effective on December 1, 2023 and is scheduled to mature on December 1, 2027. If one-month term SOFR is above 3.9495%, the counterparty pays us, and if one-month term SOFR is less than 3.9495%, we pay the counterparty, the difference between the fixed rate of 3.9495% and one-month term SOFR.

In March, 2020, we entered into an interest rate swap agreement on a total notional amount of \$55 million with a fixed interest rate of 0.565% that we designated as a cash flow hedge. The interest rate swap became effective on March 25, 2020 and is scheduled to mature on March 25, 2027. On May 15, 2023, this interest rate swap agreement was modified to replace the benchmark rate from LIBOR to term SOFR. If one-month term SOFR is above 0.505%, the counterparty pays us, and if one-month term SOFR is less than 0.505%, we pay the counterparty, the difference between the fixed rate of 0.505% and one-month term SOFR.

Expired Interest Rate Swap Agreements in 2024:

On September 16, 2024, the following interest rate swap agreements, on an aggregate total notional amount of \$85 million, expired on their maturity dates: (i) an interest rate swap on a total notional amount of \$35 million, with a fixed interest rate of 1.4975%, that was effective since January, 2020, and; (ii) an interest rate swap on a total notional amount of \$50 million, with a fixed interest rate of 1.144%, that was effective since September, 2019.

We measure our interest rate swaps at fair value on a recurring basis. The fair value of our interest rate swaps is based on quotes from third parties. We consider those inputs to be “level 2” in the fair value hierarchy as outlined in the authoritative guidance for disclosures in connection with derivative instruments and hedging activities. At March 31, 2025, the fair value of our interest rate swaps was a net asset of \$4.2 million which is included in deferred charges and other assets on the accompanying condensed consolidated balance sheet. During the first quarter of 2025, we received approximately \$773,000 from the counterparties, adjusted for the previous quarter accrual, pursuant to the terms of the swaps. During the first quarter of 2024, we received approximately \$1.6 million from the counterparties (approximately \$886,000 of which relates to the two swaps that expired on September 16, 2024), adjusted for the previous quarter accrual, pursuant to the terms of the swaps. Cash flow hedges are accounted for by recording the fair value of the derivative instrument on the balance sheet as either an asset or a liability, with a corresponding amount recorded in accumulated other comprehensive income (“AOCI”) within shareholders’ equity. Amounts are reclassified from AOCI to the income statement in the period or periods the hedged transaction affects earnings. We do not expect any gains or losses on our interest rate swaps to be reclassified to earnings in the next twelve months.

The sensitivity analysis related to our fixed and variable rate debt assumes current market rates with all other variables held constant. As of March 31, 2025, the fair value and carrying value of our debt is approximately \$367.2 million and \$368.7 million, respectively. As of that date, the carrying value exceeds the fair value by approximately \$1.5 million.

The table below presents information regarding our financial instruments that are sensitive to changes in interest rates. For debt obligations, the amounts of which are as of March 31, 2025, the table presents principal cash flows and related weighted average interest rates by contractual maturity dates.

(Dollars in thousands)	Maturity Date, Year Ending December 31						Total
	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	Thereafter	
Long-term debt:							
Fixed rate:							
Debt(a)	\$ 617	\$ 600	\$ 626	\$ 653	\$ 680	\$ 16,014	\$ 19,190
Average interest rates	4.30%	4.20%	4.20%	4.30%	4.30%	4.40%	4.30%
Variable rate:							
Debt(b)	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 349,500	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 349,500
Average interest rates	—	—	—	5.75%	—	—	5.75%
Interest rate swaps:							
Notional amount(c)	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 80,000	\$ 85,000	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 165,000
Interest rates	—	—	1.58%	3.27%	—	—	2.45%

- (a) Consists of non-recourse mortgage notes payable.
- (b) Consists of \$349.5 million of outstanding borrowings under the terms of our \$425 million Credit Agreement which has a scheduled maturity date of September 30, 2028.
- (c) Includes: (i) a \$55 million interest rate swap with a fixed interest rate of 0.5050% that is scheduled to mature in March, 2027; (ii) a \$25 million interest rate swap with a fixed interest rate of 3.9495% that is scheduled to mature in December, 2027, and; (iii) a \$85 million interest rate swap with a fixed interest rate of 3.2725% that is scheduled to mature in September, 2028.

As calculated based upon our variable rate debt outstanding as of March 31, 2025 that is subject to interest rate fluctuations, and giving effect to the three interest rate swaps as reflected on the table above, each 1% change in interest rates would impact our net income by approximately \$1.8 million.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

As of March 31 2025, under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including the Trust’s Chief Executive Officer (“CEO”) and Chief Financial Officer (“CFO”), we performed an evaluation of the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures as defined in Rule 13a-15(e) or Rule 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “1934 Act”).

Based on this evaluation, the CEO and CFO have concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures are effective to ensure that material information is recorded, processed, summarized and reported by management on a timely basis in order to comply with our disclosure obligations under the 1934 Act and the SEC rules thereunder.

Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

There have been no changes in our internal control over financial reporting or in other factors during the first quarter of 2025 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

PART II. OTHER INFORMATION
UNIVERSAL HEALTH REALTY INCOME TRUST

Item 1A. Risk Factors

Our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024 includes a listing of risk factors to be considered by investors in our securities. There have been no material changes in our risk factors from those set forth in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Item 5. Other Information

None of the Trust's Board of Trustees or officers adopted, modified or terminated a Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement or a non-Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement during the Trust's quarter ended March 31, 2025, as such terms are defined under Item 408(a) of Regulation S-K.

Item 6. Exhibits

(a.) Exhibits:

- | | |
|---------|--|
| 31.1 | Certification of the Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. |
| 31.2 | Certification of the Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. |
| 32.1 | Certification of the Chief Executive Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. |
| 32.2 | Certification of the Chief Financial Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. |
| 101.INS | Inline XBRL Instance Document – the instance document does not appear in the Interactive Data file because iXBRL tags are embedded within the Inline XBRL document |
| 101.SCH | Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema With Embedded Linkbase Documents |
| 104 | Cover Page Interactive Data file (formatted as Inline XBRL and contained in Exhibit 101) |

Signatures

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Date: May 8, 2025

UNIVERSAL HEALTH REALTY INCOME TRUST
(Registrant)

/s/ Alan B. Miller

Alan B. Miller,
Chairman of the Board,
President and Chief Executive Officer
(Principal Executive Officer)

/s/ Charles F. Boyle

Charles F. Boyle, Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial Officer)

CERTIFICATION—Chief Executive Officer

I, Alan B. Miller, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Universal Health Realty Income Trust;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: May 8, 2025

/s/ Alan B. Miller

President and Chief Executive Officer

CERTIFICATION—Chief Financial Officer

I, Charles F. Boyle, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Universal Health Realty Income Trust;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: May 8, 2025

/s/ Charles F. Boyle
Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO
18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350,
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

In connection with the Quarterly Report of Universal Health Realty Income Trust (the "Trust") on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2025, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I, Alan B. Miller, President and Chief Executive Officer of the Trust, hereby certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350, as adopted pursuant to § 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that to the best of my knowledge:

- (i) the Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
- (ii) the information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Trust at the end of, and for the period covered by, the Report.

/s/ Alan B. Miller
President and Chief Executive Officer
May 8, 2025

A signed original of this written statement required by Section 906 has been provided to the Trust and will be retained and furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff upon request.

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO
18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350,
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

In connection with the Quarterly Report of Universal Health Realty Income Trust (the "Trust") on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2025, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I, Charles F. Boyle, Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of the Trust, hereby certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350, as adopted pursuant to § 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that to the best of my knowledge:

- (i) the Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
- (ii) the information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Trust at the end of, and for the period covered by, the Report.

/s/ Charles F. Boyle
Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
May 8, 2025

A signed original of this written statement required by Section 906 has been provided to the Trust and will be retained and furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff upon request.
